

# Building Future-Ready Universities and Students: The Imperatives of ICT

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**BEING THE 3<sup>RD</sup> MATRICULATION LECTURE OF DOMINION UNIVERSITY,  
IBADAN, APRIL 8<sup>TH</sup>, 2022.**

# Lecture Outline



1. Appreciation & Acknowledgements
2. Introduction
3. The Perspectives of Private Universities
4. Future-Ready Universities & Students
5. Disruptive Technologies
6. Cyberpreneurship
7. Recommendations and Conclusion



# APPRECIATION & ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



# Appreciation & Acknowledgements

- **Chancellor and Founder of DU** and the General Overseer of the Victory International Church World-wide.- Bishop Taiwo Adelokun.
- The Board of Trustees.
- The Vice-Chancellor, Management, Staff, and Students of Dominion University.



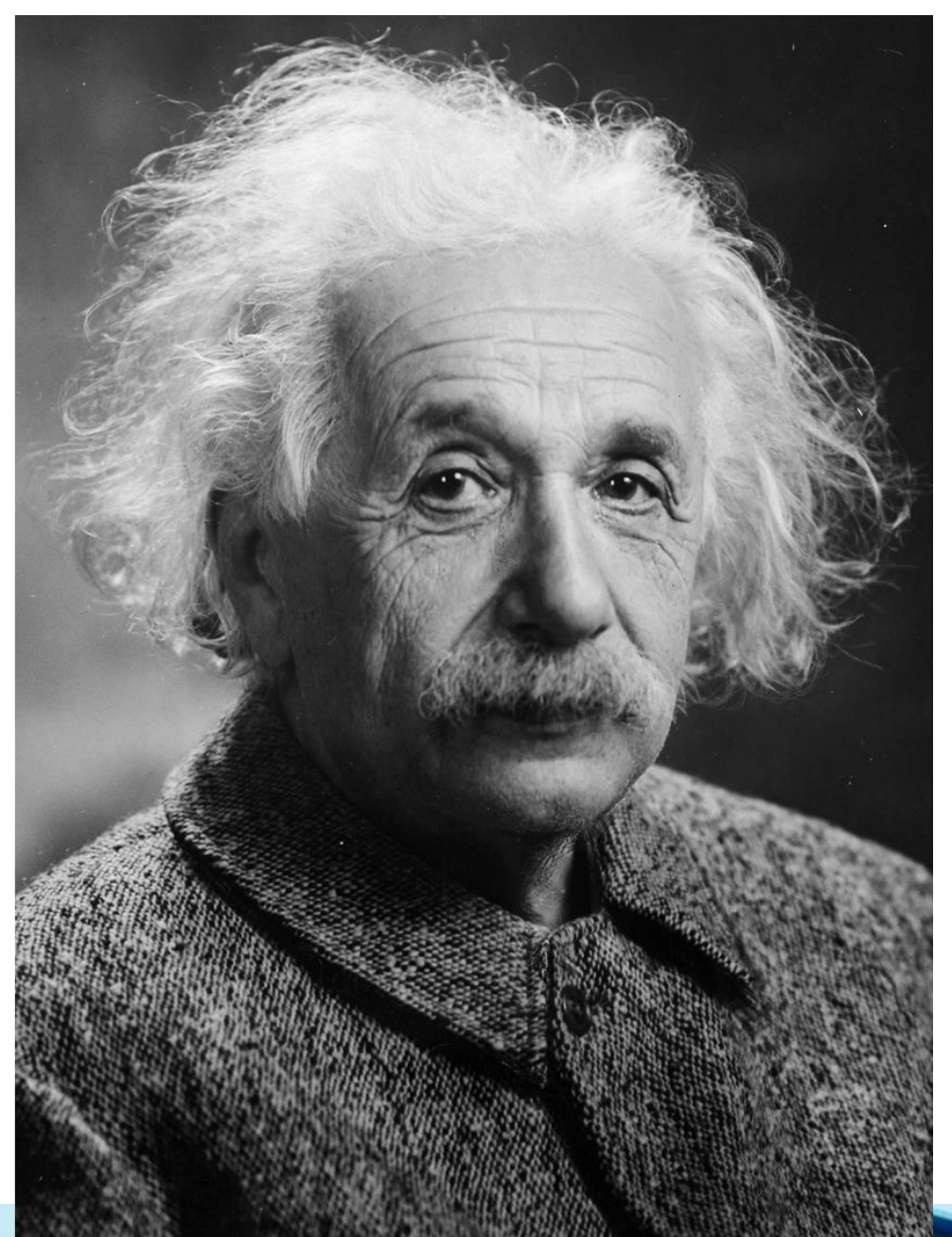
# INTRODUCTION



# Introduction

“To create the future, we will need a huge shift in thinking, values, and action.”

- Albert Einstein



# Introduction Cont'd

## Early Days

- The first generation of universities produced graduates that were sought after by both local and foreign companies & Institutions (Obasanjo, 2012).
- In the 50s/60s the University of Ibadan was ranked among the top 50 universities in the world.
- Our founding fathers committed between 40% – 50% budget to Education.



# Introduction Cont'd

- Today's education system is faced with:
  - ✓ Inadequate Access,
  - ✓ Poor Quality, and
  - ✓ Unemployability.
- Also, there are other social vices like cultism, examination malpractice, indecent dressing, prostitution/marks for sex, etc.
- National consequences: corruption, moral decadence, kidnapping, herdsman killings, Boko Haram insurgency, amongst others.



# Introduction Cont'd

“The country is producing less leaders, managers, teachers and other professionals but mass-producing miscreants, the disaffected and the rejected, the misdirected, the unlearned, the angry, the wronged, the agitated and the hopeless”  
Ezekwesili (2006).



# Introduction Cont'd

## Global Developmental Strides:

- Generally, the world has witnessed several Industrial Revolutions (IR), ranging from the 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, to lately the 4<sup>th</sup>, referred to as 4IR.
- Both Industrial Revolutions and Digital Revolutions (Disruptive Technologies) have changed the demands in the world of work.
- It has been reported that:
  - The future of work won't be about college degrees, it will be about job skills.
  - Tech giants such as Apple, IBM and Google no longer require a degree, well-paying jobs are offered to those with non-traditional education or a high-school diploma.



# THE PERSPECTIVES OF PRIVATE UNIVERSITIES



# The Perspectives of Private Universities

THE Ranking, 2021

Ranking	University	Country	Ownership	Stud Pop	Staff/Stud Rat.	Year Estab
1	Oxford	UK	Private (C)	20,774	11.1	1096
2	Stanford	US	Private (I) Jane and Leland Stanford	16,223	7.1	1885
3	Harvard	US	Private (C)	21,261	9.3	1636
4	CalTech	US	Private (I) Amos G. Throop	2,238	6.3	1891
5	MIT	US	Private (I) <a href="#">William Barton Rogers</a>	11,276	8.4	1861
6	Cambridge	UK	Private (C)	19,370	11	1209
7	Calif. Berkeley	US	Private (C)	39,918	19.8	1886
8	Yale	US	Private (C)	12,910	6.0	1701
9	Princeton	US	Private (C)	8,091	8.0	1746
10	Chicago	US	Private (C)	14,292	5.9	1890

Legend:  
 C(7) – Church  
 I(3) - Individual



# The Perspectives of Private Universities Cont'd

Even in Nigeria, the trend is same.

- Covenant, Babcock, Redeemers, Bowen, ABUAD, Landmark, etc.
- The intervention of private universities was a call to duty to address the decay in the higher education context, particularly with regard to:
  - moral decadence
  - unstable academic calendar
  - poor infrastructure
  - inadequate qualified faculty
  - lack of entrepreneurial education
  - low in global competitiveness (Quality, IT education, Self employment, etc).



# The Perspectives of Private Universities Cont'd

- Quality:
  - Private Universities maintain a stable and unbroken Academic Calendar.
  - Private Universities enforce strict adherence to Lecture Time-table.
  - Private Universities maintain reasonable percentage attendance from students to write examinations.
  - Private Universities introduced Entrepreneurial Education in Nigeria.
  - **Most Private Universities are better equipped in terms of infrastructure.**
  - Private Universities are far ahead of the public in terms of IT adoption and implementation in Learning (**electronic/online Learning**).
  - Regardless of the number of Professors, if you are always on strike (Public), it's worst for the students - **Learning does not happen through osmosis.**



# The Perspectives of Private Universities Cont'd

- Morals:

- Private Universities:

- ✓ introduced dress code into the system;
- ✓ have zero tolerance for Cultism and Exam malpractice;
- ✓ have zero tolerance for indiscipline and any act of insubordination;
- ✓ introduced specialized programmes to give their graduates the competitive edge needed in the world of work;
- ✓ provide decent accommodation and learning environment that engender decent lifestyle and leadership development; and
- ✓ provide a line of communication with parents and timely release of results to prevent having 'Professional Students' on Campus.



# **FUTURE-READY UNIVERSITIES & STUDENTS**



# Future-Ready Universities & Students

- The disruptions by the **4IR** demand that:
  - Universities engage collaborative learning as a strategy of **Teach Less, Learn More (TLLM)** methodology.
  - Future conscious HEIs understand the importance to redesign curriculum, content, and assessments to prepare graduates for employment and self-reliance.
  - Universities adopt problem-based learning (PBL) as a basis for TLLM methodology.



# Future-Ready Universities & Students Cont'd

- Universities shift focus from:
  - Teaching to learning and redirecting the focus of assessment from knowledge base to skills base.
  - Knowledge accumulation to equipping graduates with the needs of industry, particularly the 4IR and beyond.
- Graduates exhibit competencies beyond discipline-specific knowledge.
- Graduates thrive in a complex world filled with rapid advancements in knowledge and technology.
- Graduates must possess lifelong learning skills, think critically and creatively, be socially intelligent, resilient, and adaptive.



# Future-Ready Universities & Students Cont'd

<b>R</b>	<i>Robust, Rigorous Resources</i>
<b>E</b>	<i>Engaged Students with Equitable Access</i>
<b>A</b>	<i>Active Parents for Deeper Engagement</i>
<b>D</b>	<i>Dedicated Educators</i>
<b>Y</b>	<i>“Yes Culture” of Leadership</i>



# Future-Ready Universities & Students Cont'd

## ◆ Future Ready students are:

- ✓ On time everyday for work/school – and dressed appropriately.
- ✓ Motivated to finish each task and learn from helpful criticism.
- ✓ Prepared to follow the rules of the workplace/school, including policies on ethics, culture and safety.
- ✓ Able to work well in teams and to listen, speak confidently and communicate with co-workers in writing.



# Future-Ready Universities & Students Cont'd

## ◆ Future Ready students are:

- ✓ Able to think critically and creatively to tackle big assignments.
- ✓ Motivated to learn, curious enough to explore ideas on their own, and bold enough to ask for help when needed.
- ✓ Able to analyze situations, form opinions, and decide how to move forward.



# DISRUPTIVE TECHNOLOGIES



# Disruptive Technologies

DT refers to:

- ✓ A disruptive technology sweeps away the systems or habits, it replaces because it has attributes that are recognizably superior. -- [TIM SMITH](#)
- ✓ A technology that has the capability to alter our lifestyle, work, business and global economy.

If we lost out in the 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> IRs we cannot afford to lose out on the 4<sup>th</sup> IR.

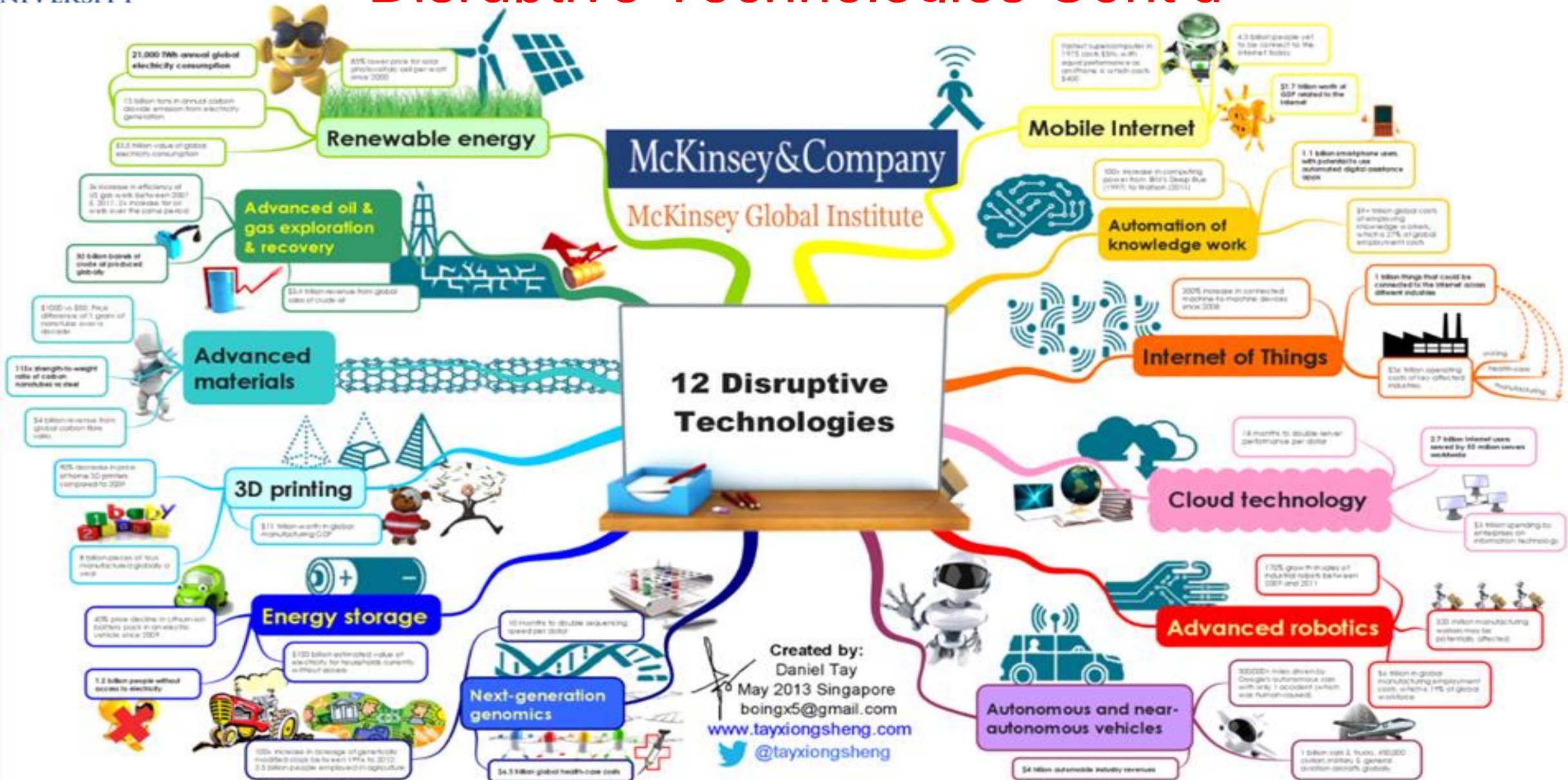


# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

- ✓ Just as the IR transformed society, culture, politics, and individual consciousness, DT is changing much about 21<sup>st</sup> Century.
- ✓ This evolving concept is centered on what is called the “combinatorial effects” of the new internet-based technologies such as:
  - ✓ Mobile Computing, Cloud, Artificial Intelligence, Sensors, and Big Data Analytics amongst others, which are beginning to dramatically alter today's industries (Keen, 2018).



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd



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# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 1. Cloud Computing

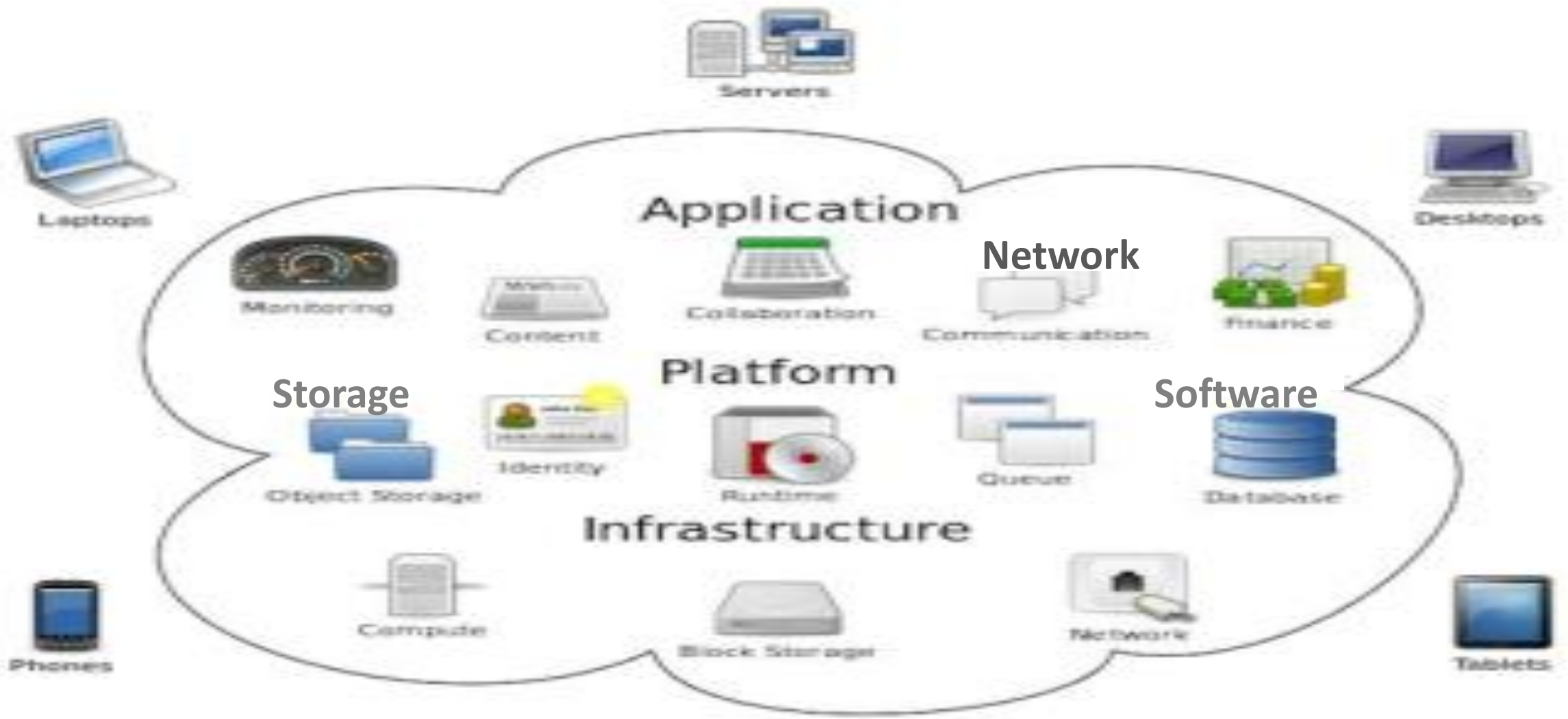
- Cloud promises to eliminate the necessity of upfront hardware investment and is typically available on a short-term, pay-as-you-go basis.

For simplicity:

- It is an Internet-based computing technology.
- A virtual network of both services and infrastructure.
- It can be accessed from anywhere, to anywhere, at anytime.



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

- **Cloud computing models:**
  - **Software as a Service (SaaS)** - Google Apps, Dropbox, Salesforce, Cisco WebEx, Concur, GoToMeeting, Zoom, Moodle, Skype/Teams, Google Meet, Google Classroom etc.
  - **Platform as a Service (PaaS)** - AWS Elastic Beanstalk, Heroku, Windows Azure (mostly used as PaaS), Force.com, OpenShift, Apache Stratos, **Magento Commerce Cloud**.
  - **Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)** - DigitalOcean, Linode, Rackspace, Amazon Web Services (AWS), Cisco Metapod, Microsoft Azure, Google Compute Engine (GCE) – Providers.
  - **Network as a Service (NaaS)** – Perimeter 81. Cloudflare Magic WAN. Cisco Plus NaaS. Akamai Aura Managed CDN.
  - **Storage as a Service (STaaS)** - Amazon Web Services (AWS), Microsoft Azure, Google Cloud, Oracle cloud, Box, Arcserve.
  - **Anything as a Service (XaaS)**



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 2. Unmanned Aerial Vehicles - Drones

- Basically, a drone is a flying robot that can be remotely controlled or fly autonomously through software-controlled flight plans in their embedded systems, incorporating onboard sensors and GPS.



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## Application Areas:

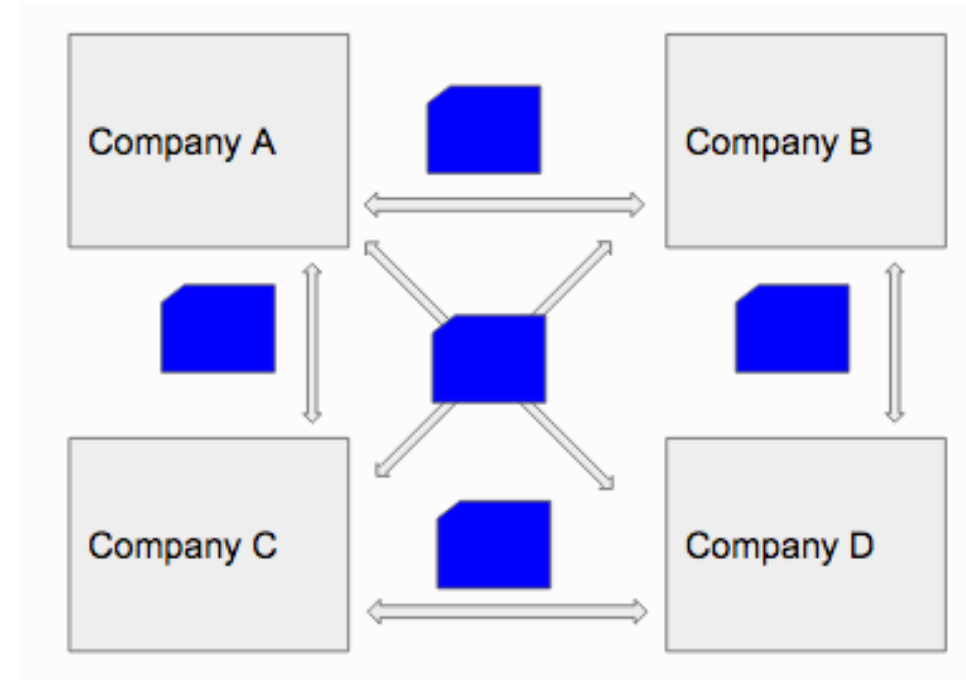
- Intelligence gathering
- Military Warfare
- Search and rescue
- Monitoring & surveillance:
  - Traffic monitoring, weather monitoring and firefighting, videography, agriculture and even delivery services.



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 3. Blockchain

- A decentralized database that stores a registry of assets and transactions across a peer-to-peer network.



Distributed Ledger

(each arrow represents a copy of one ledger)



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## □ Has 4 basic concepts:

- Distributed shared ledger
- Cryptography
- Smart contracts
- Consensus

## □ Application areas:

- Government services (Voting, Registration, permit, etc.)
- Identity and security (Access control, Authentication, etc.)
- Trade (Agreements, Exchanges, etc.)
- Internet of things (Drones, Cars, Robots, etc.)
- Property (Real estate, Cars, etc.)
- Financial services (Payment and Lending)



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 4. 3-D Printing

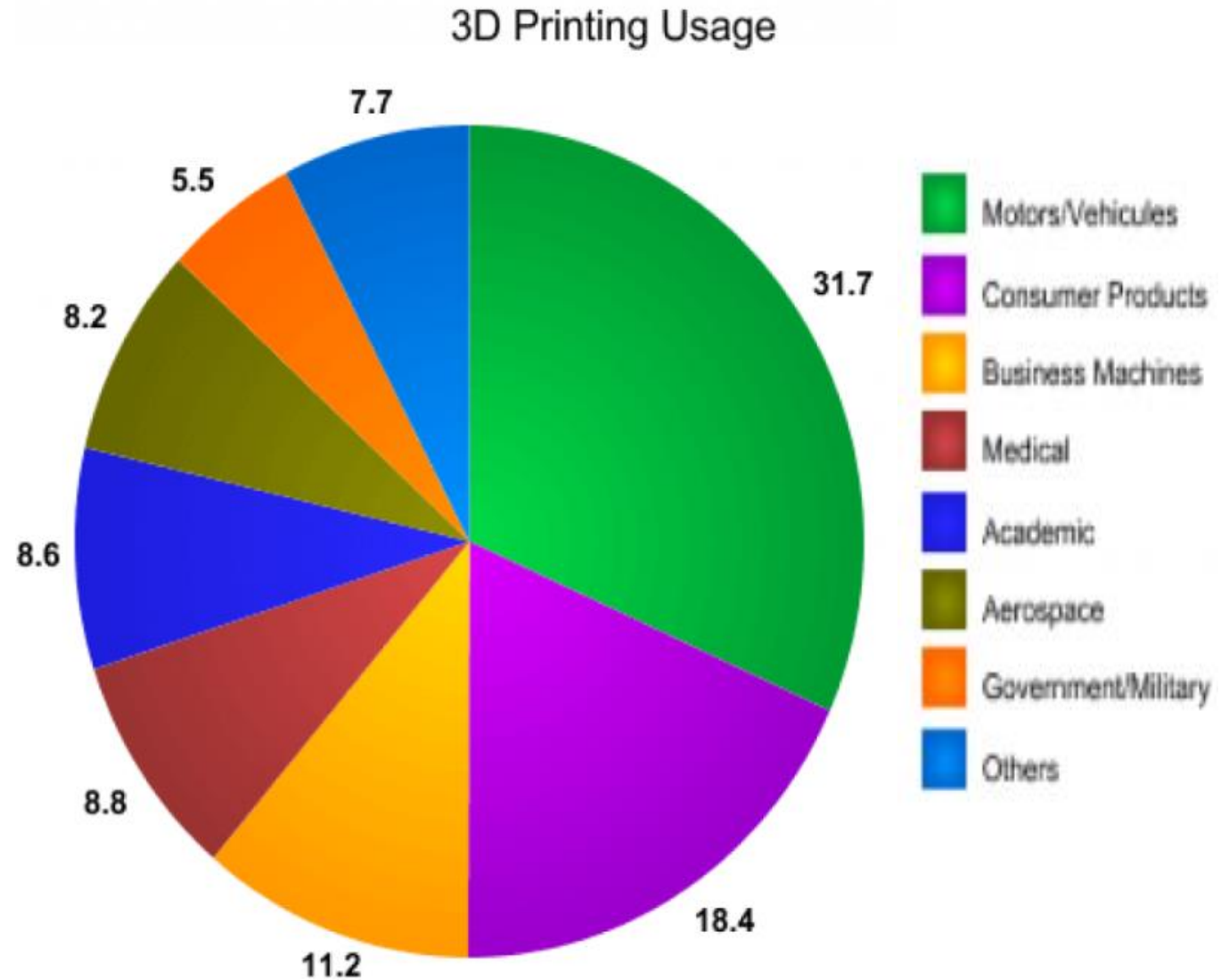
- 3D printing or **additive manufacturing** is a process of making three-dimensional solid objects from a digital file.
- Generally, It builds a three-dimensional object from a computer-aided design model, by successively adding materials layer by layer, which is why it is also called **Additive Manufacturing**.



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## Advantages of 3D Printing

- No Overdose of Processing Cost
- Made Prototyping and Testing Simple and Faster
- Easy Risk Mitigation
- Easy Customization
- No Wastage of Material
- One-Step Process
- Can Create Complex Shapes



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 5. Big Data

- The advent of the **Internet**, **social media**, and advances in digital **sensors**, **communications**, **computation**, and **storage** have created huge volumes of data.
- Today, people contend with **data overload** due to the exponential rate of **data generation** over the Internet and millions of devices, the scale of data is now measured in terms of exabytes ( $10^{18}$ ) and zettabytes ( $10^{21}$ ).

As against:

- Gigabytes -  $10^9$
- Terabytes -  $10^{12}$
- Petabytes -  $10^{15}$



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 2021 This Is What Happens In An Internet Minute



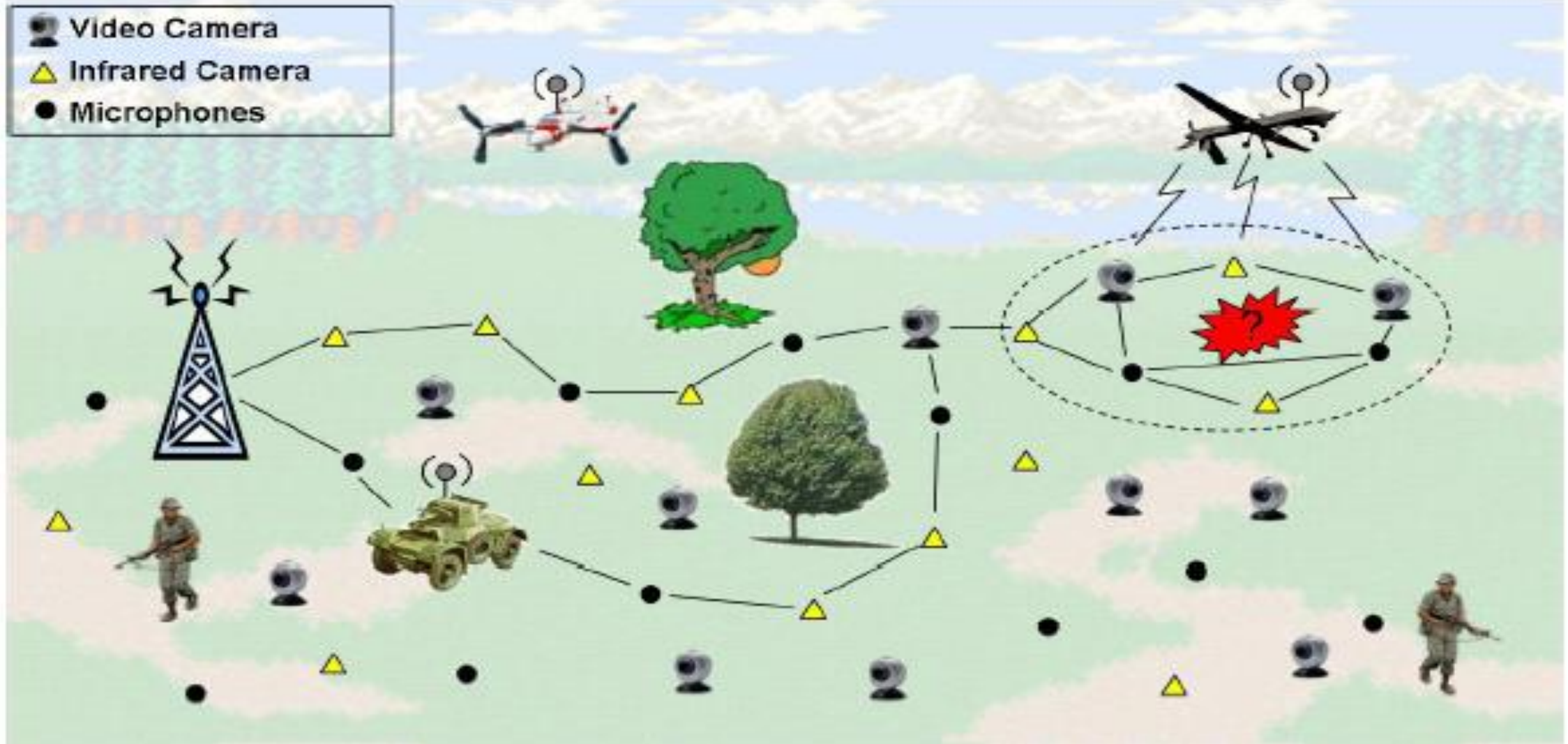
# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd

## 6. Internet of Things/Everything (IoT/E):

- It refers to the set of technologies (devices and systems) that interconnect real-world sensors and actuators to the Internet.
- What are the connected things?
  - Smart objects and meters, mobile phones, wearable devices – clothing, health care implants, smart watches and fitness devices;
  - Internet connected automobiles, home automation systems – thermostats, lighting, and home security;
  - Other measuring sensors for weather, traffic, ocean tides, road signal and others (Aazam et al., 2014).

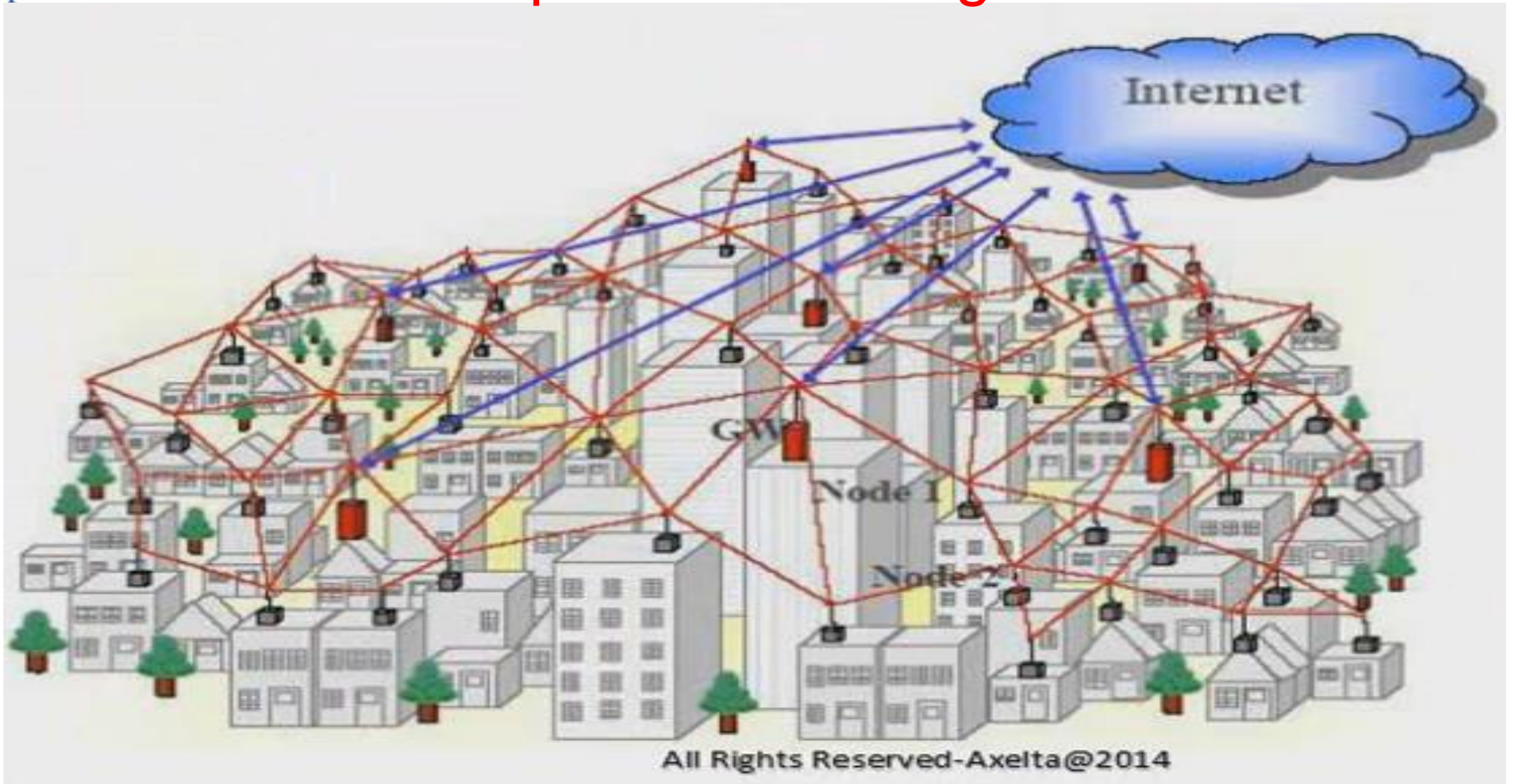


# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd



Application of Sensors and Drones in Surveillance

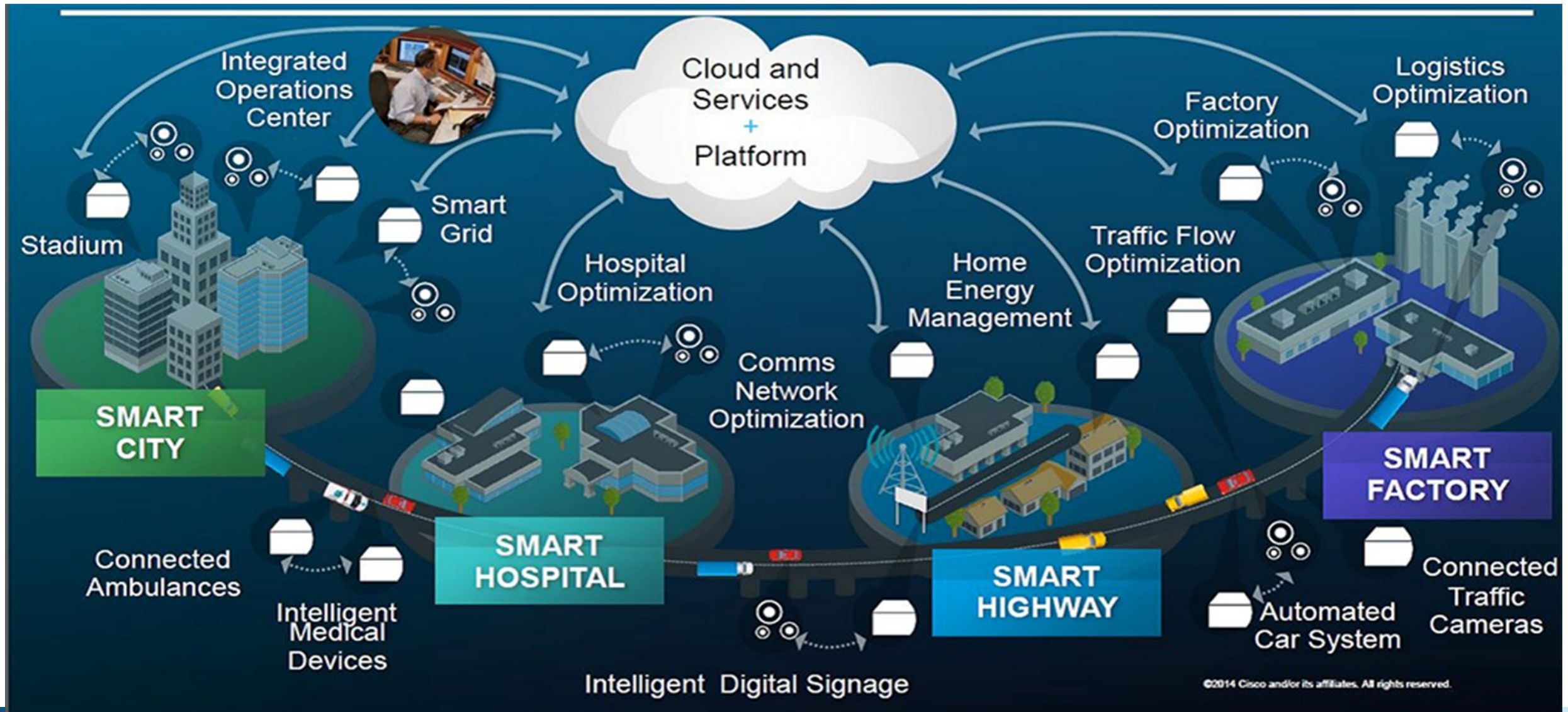
# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd



Application of IoT in Smart Buildings



# Disruptive Technologies Cont'd



# CYBERPRENEURSHIP



## Digital Entrepreneurship

- Bright minds do not only translate to innovativeness but entrepreneurship.
- According to Eleanor Roosevelt, “the future belongs to those who believe in the beauty of their dreams. Yes, dreams come true if you believe.”



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd

- Name: Bill Gates
- Date of Birth: October 28, 1955.
- Age: 67 years.
- Product/Company: **Microsoft** Corporation (Founded in 1975 at **age 20**).
- Total Number of users: 1.9 Billion.
- Personal Worth: \$134.1 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$2,319.68 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd



- Name: Larry Ellison
- Date of Birth: August 17, 1944
- Age: 78 years
- Product/Company: **Oracle** Corporation (Founded in 1977 at **age 33**).
- Total Number of users: Over 25 million.
- Personal Worth: \$112 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$218.82 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd



- Name: Steven Paul Jobs.
- Date of Birth: February 24, 1955 – October 5, 2011.
- Age: 56 years
- Product/Company: **Apple** Inc (Founded in 1976 at **age 21**)
- Total Number of users: Over 1 Billion.
- Personal Worth: \$45 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$2,850 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd

- Name: Mark Elliot Zuckerberg.
- Date of Birth: May 14, 1984.
- Age: 38 years.
- Product/Company: **Facebook** (Founded in 2004 at age 20)
- Total Number of users: Over 2 Billion.
- Personal Worth: \$77.3 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$545 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd



- Name: Evan Spiegel
- Date of Birth: June 4, 1990
- Age: 31 years
- Product/Company: **Snapchat (Snap) Inc**  
(Founded in September 16, 2011 at **age 21**)
- Total Number of users: Over 300 million.
- Personal Worth: \$ 7.1 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$60.73 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd

- Name: Zhang Yiming.
- Date of Birth: April 5, 1983.
- Age: 39 years.
- Product/Company: **TikTok**.
- Total Number of users: Over 1 Billion.
- Personal Worth: \$53.4 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$75 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd



- Name: Jack Ma.
- Date of Birth: September, 1964
- Age: 58 years.
- Product/Company: **Alibaba** (Founded 1999).
- Total Number of users: 1.28 Billion.
- Personal Worth: \$43.4 Billion.
- Companies Net-worth: \$165.39 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd



- Name: Olugbenga Agboola .
- Date of Birth: April 5, 1985
- Age: 37 years
- Product/Company: **Flutterwave** ( Founded 2016
- Total Number of users: About 1 Billion
- Personal Worth: \$5 Million
- Companies Net-worth: \$ 3 Billion as of April 01, 2022.



# Cyberpreneurship Cont'd



- Name: Shola Akinade.
- Date of Birth: June 1987.
- Age: 35 years.
- Product/Company: **Paystack** ( Founded in 2015).
- Total Number of users: Over 80,000
- Personal Worth: \$10 M.
- Companies Net-worth: \$100 M as of April 01, 2022.



# Relevant IT Skills

List of Relevant IT Certifications & Salaries

S/N	Certification	Salary		Certification	Salary (\$)
1	Big Data Engineer:	\$166,500	16	Google Certified Professional Cloud Architect	40,000 to 175,000
2	DevOps Engineer:	\$120,000	17	AWS Certified Solutions Architect	114,000 to 149,000
3	Information Systems Security Manager:	\$149,000	18	Certified Information Security Manager (CISM)	132,000 to 149,000
4	Mobile Apps Developer:	\$135,750	19	Certified in Risk and Inf Systems Control (CRISC)	About 146,000
5	Applications Architect:	\$144,500	20	Project Management Professional (PMP)	About 144,000
6	Data Architect:	\$145,500	21	Certified Info. System Security Prof (CISSP)	About 141,000
7	Database Manager:	\$137,500	22	Certified ScrumMaster (CSM)	About 135,000
8	Data Security Analyst:	\$134,000	23	AWS Certified Solution Architect (Professional)	About 135,000



# Relevant IT Skills

List of Relevant IT Certifications & Salaries

S/N	Certification	Salary		Certification	Salary(\$)
9	Data Scientist:	\$129,000	24	Microsoft Certified: Azure Solutions Architect Expert	About 135,000
10	Network/Cloud Architect:	\$146,000	25	Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA)	About 132,000
11	Network/Cloud Engineer:	\$115,250	26	<a href="#">AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner – Foundational</a>	113,000 to 131,000
12	Senior Web Developer:	\$124,750	27	VMware Certified Prof 6 – Data Center Virtualization (VCP6-DCV)	About 130,000
13	Site Reliability Engineer:	\$123,250	28	Info. Tech. Infrastructure Library (ITIL) Foundation	About 129,000
14	Systems Engineer:	\$107,000	29	<a href="#">Microsoft Certified: Azure Fundamentals</a>	126,000
15	Software Engineer:	\$123,250	30	Citrix Certified Associate – Networking (CCA-N)	About 125,000



# RECOMMENDATIONS AND CONCLUSION



# Recommendations and Conclusion Cont'd

## The Dangers and Opportunities Ahead

- **Dangers Ahead**

- 60 per cent of the 10 million students graduating from Africa's HEIs yearly remain unemployed 5 years after graduation.
- 25 million jobs **MUST** be created yearly in Africa over 5 years to impact youths. **How Far?**
- Two thirds of non-student youths are unemployed or vulnerably employed.



## The Dangers and Opportunities Ahead

- **Digital Technology Skills Opportunities**

- Africa has only 700K developers compared to Latin America 2.2M.
- Most of Africa's 21<sup>st</sup> Century jobs will come from digital technology skills.
- DU has partnership with the New Horizons Solutions Ltd. to get the students of the University Certified in at least two (2) IT programmes.



## The Dangers and Opportunities Ahead

- **Digital Technology Skills Opportunities**
  - The good news here is the fact that Microsoft Inc has created equal opportunity platform for non-science/IT graduates - The “Community Developer” scheme.
  - This Scheme is fully sponsored by Microsoft through PMI
  - Currently Africa is not producing enough talents to make impact.



# Recommendations and Conclusion Cont'd

- Let's correct the misconceptions about Private Universities
  - Most people see it as a business enterprise.
  - But they are institutions borne out to:
    - offer a rounded education that is rich in quality and morals to address the level of social vices in the country.
    - curb education tourism which is about ₦1tn annually.
- Nigerians should patronize Private Universities in the country where there is moral training with quality education and relatively cheaper and better than some public universities within and outside the country.



# Recommendations and Conclusion Cont'd



The quality of a person's life is in direct proportion to their commitment to excellence, regardless of their chosen field of endeavor.

(Vince Lombardi)



## Recommendations and Conclusion Cont'd

- On this note, I welcome the Matriculating Students to Dominion University.

### Mission:

- To educate a new generation of ethical and entrepreneurial leaders in Nigeria and Africa at large.

**Congratulations! Congratulations!! Congratulations!!!**



**Thank You**

